

# **R53 WATER TEMP GAUGE PACKAGE**

07242008

Thank you for purchasing the ALTA Performance gauge pod. Installation should only be performed by persons experienced in the proper operation of Mini electrical and body systems. Please read through all the instructions before performing the installation.

### SPECIAL NOTES:

- Use of the factory service manual, can be very helpful during the installation. These can be purchased as the dealership, or online.
   <u>http://www.realoem.com</u> has diagrams for the entire car, which can also be helpful.
- These gauge pods are made to fit 60mm gauges, make sure gauges fit into pod before completing installation.

### Parts Included with the ALTA GAUGE POD:

- (1) R53 Plastic Gauge Pod
- (1) ALTA Gauge Pod Sticker
- (1) Phillips SS sheet metal screws #10 x 1 1/4"
- (1) Star washer

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### Gauge Pod Installation

- 1) Disconnect battery
- 2) Lower steering column to the lowest setting.
- 3) Loosen and remove (2) TORX screws attaching tachometer to steering column.
- 4) Disconnect harness/plug from back of tachometer. (This step isn't necessary, but can make installation much easier)
- 5) Loosen and remove Phillips screw on rear of tachometer where desired position of gauge pod will go.
- 6) Install gauge pod into hole from in step above and make sure to install supplied washer between pod and gauge cluster.
- 7) Snug screw down, and temporarily remount gauge cluster to steering column. Adjust gauge pods to desired position and remove gauge
- cluster from column, to tighten screw. (Careful not to tighten screw too much as the screw is screwing into plastic)
- 8) Once gauge pod is adjusted to desired position, install provided ALTA logo to side of pod.
- 9) Reinstall gauge cluster to column and secure with (2) Torx screws removed earlier.
- 10) Install desired gauges into pods following directions supplied with gauges.
- 11) Verify that wiring etc., for the gauges does not contact dashboard or any other part of interior while moving steering column through its range of motion. If contact exists take steps to eliminate interference. Reconnect battery.



Picture shown with (2) Pods installed

## PROSPORT GAUGE INSTALLATION

#### SPECIAL NOTES:

- Gauge fits into gauge pod by using the included foam tape. Use roughly 2" of foam tape and install behind bezel of gauge. When pushing in gauge slightly twist gauge into place. If gauge is not tight enough pull out gauge and install more foam tape.
- Because of wire colors possibly changing colors or functions, it is very important to use a voltmeter to probe for proper voltages. A voltmeter is something
  that can be found at a Radioshack or electronics store.
- Buzzer can be turned off by pushing button on front o gauge pod while buzzer is buzzing.
- The small buttons on the face of the gauge can rattle slightly. A small bit of silicone, or twisting the bezal slightly will keep it tight.

### Parts Included with ProSPORT Water Temp Gauge:

- (1) Prosport Temperature gauge
- (1) Prosport Temperature sensor
- (1) Temperature sensor wire harness

- (1) Power supply harness
- (1) Gauge jumper harness
- (1) Foam strip for gauge pod
- (1) Ground ring terminal
- (3) 3m Brown T-taps
- (3ft) White wire (3ft) Red wire
- (3ft) Orange wire
- (3ft) Black wire
- (6) Butt connectors
- (6) Male 3m connectors
- (10) Zip ties
- (2) Size 24 hose clamps

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- Choose to either drain coolant from car, or drain coolant when radiator house coupler is disconnected. 1)
- Locate coolant hose coupler to install temp sensor into. R53 models have coupler located on top of engine. These couplers are a plastic 2) and join 2 radiator hoses together.
- Remove plastic coupler from hoses. Once coupler is removed, pre drill hole in tube with .25" drill bit. Double check this is the correct 3) placement, and drill hole with 21/64" drill bit.
- Once proper size hole is drilled, tap hole with a 1/8NPT tap. NOTE: 1/8NPT is a taper type thread that seals by the interference created 4) as the thread gets tightened into the part. Because of this taper it is important when tapping hole, to not tap too deep. We recommend getting the hole started, and tapping 2 full turns then test if temp fitting starts to thread. Continue tapping hole 1-2 turns until temp fitting threads in 2 full turns by hand. Then tighten fitting one more full turn and fitting should be seated. If after install small dripping is seen, tighten fitting 1/4 turn.
- 5) Reinstall coupler back into radiator hoses, make sure to reinstall clamps to hoses.
- Route temp probe wires away from moving parts, and proceed to electrical install. 6)



### Electrical Installation

- SPECAIL NOTES Regarding Wire Color Codes:
  - Red wire goes to BATTERY+/12V Constant
  - Black wire goes to Chassis Ground/-12v
  - White wire and Orange wire can be varied to produce different gauge colors. (Please follow chart below)

Day Time	Night time	Installation
(Headlights off)	(Headlights on)	
White	White	White wire connects to switched 12 votls
Back-lighting	Back-lighting	Orange wire leave disconnected
Red	Red	White wire leave disconnected
Back-lighting	Back-lighting	Orange wire connects to switched 12 votls
White	Red	White wire connects to switched 12 votls
Back-lighting	Back-lighting	Orange wire connects to illumination power
Red	White	White wire connects to illumination power
Back-lighting	Back-lighting	Orange wire connects to switched 12 votls

- 1) Locate firewall passage hole. This hole is a small grommeted hole that has existing wires running through it. On the R53, this hole is located next to the power brake booster. On the R56, this hole is located directly below the sound generator, which is behind the air box. 2)
- Using a sharp tool open up grommet in firewall to allow for wires to pass through.



- Carefully push sensor wire harness through firewall grommet. Locate wire on inside of vehicle, and carefully pull through until length of wire in engine bay is the proper length to connect to sensor. Use Zip ties to secure sensor wire harness to no-moving parts under hood.
- Remove lower dash panel from drivers side of car. This is removed by pulling from top of panel, and pivoting down toward floor.
- 5) Remove lower portion of steering column by removing (2) torx screws and unsnapping from side of column.



6) Locate wire harness for steering wheel and probe to find switched 12v source. The Green wire w/blue strip, and yellow hatches should be a good switched 12v source. Double check by probing with ignition switched on and off. Once wire is found, use supplied T-Tap to tap into wire.



7) Remove gauge cluster (instructions above) and locate grey wire on green plug. This wire represents the illumination power wire. Tap into this wire using supplied T-Tap.



8) Locate OBD2 plug and probe for constant 12volts. This wire should be a Red wire w/blue stripe and yellow hatch. Using supplied T-Tap, tap into wire.



 Locate proper chassis ground using bolt that threads into steel part of car. We recommend using the bolt as indicated below. Using supplied Black wire, install ring terminal to one end and install behind bolt.



- 10) Install power wire harness to either of the outer two, 4 pins receptacles on the back of the gauge. Connect supplied butt connectors to each of the 4 wires (Black, Red, Orange, and White). SPECIAL NOTE: If another gauge is going to be installed, used supplied gauge jumper harness and connect to open 4 pin connecter on gauge to one of the other 4 pin connectors on other gauge. Make sure you use only the outer 4 pin connectors.
- 11) Connect supplied wires to gauge power wire harness using supplied butt connectors. Make sure to strip back wire, and match the colors of the wires to the wires on the gauge power wire harness.

- 12) Connect Red wire to the constant 12v source (on OBD2 plug), Connect Black wire to chassis ground. Follow the above chare for orange and white wires.
- 13) Finally connect sensor wire harness to center of gauge. Make sure that the sensor wire harness gets plugged into the matching gauge.
- 14) Test gauges by turning on ignition, make sure gauges illuminate as desired. If gauges are correct, continue with reinstalling steering wheel column cover, and lower dash panel.
- 15) Continue with installing gauge pod as described above.
- 16) Continue with a test drive to ensure gauges read properly. Temp gauges may take a few minutes to start showing readings.

# Peak and Warning Setup

- Gauges come with audible alarm turned on. To turn off (which we highly recommend) during power on stage, hold down peak/warning button.
- Gauges have a built in peak reading. This is used by pressing the peak/warning button one time. This will display the gauges' highest reading. To clear peak reading, hold down peak/warning button for 3 seconds.
- Gauges also have built in warning. When the gauges go above this set point they will illuminate the small red light and make an audible alarm if turned on. To set warning, hold down the Peak/Warning button for 6 seconds. Gauges are now in setting mode and needle indicates warning setting. To adjust in small increments, push peak/warning button in short bursts. To adjust more coarsely, push and hold peak/warning button. When setting is adjusted, let gauge sit for 6 seconds to return to normal mode.

# GAUGE TECH

"What should my gauges read" is a common question. While this answers varies greatly we have put together a short description of what to expect. These are general statements, and the actual reading may vary from car to car.

- BOOST GAUGE- The boost gauge reads from vacuum to boost. Your Supercharged Mini has an increasing boost curve. This means
  that at low RPM boost will be lower than at redline. The stock boost curve is around 8psi-10psi. Cars with 15% reduction pulleys will see
  roughly 10-15PSI. This reading can vary with altitude, and with different engine modifications.
- **EGT GAUGE-** EGT is Exhaust Gas Temperature. This is a probe that installs into the exhaust system and measures the temperature of the exhaust. This is a good indication on how hard your engine is working. A properly tuned engine rarely sees above 1500F. When temps get to 1650F on up, things are getting into the danger zone. This can indicate your engine is running a lean AFR mixture, or something has gone wrong. When EGTs reach this temp, things can start to melt, like catalytic converters.
- OIL TEMP- The oil temp gauge reads oil temp by tapping into part of the lubrication system. This reading is also a good way to determine
  engine load. Normal temps are around 200 degrees. During track events, or prolonged high speed racing, oil temps can climb to 230+
  degrees. Levels above this are considered dangerous as oil viscosity becomes lower. This can cause bearing failure and or premature
  wearing of certain components. Oil temp can be used to judge when your engine is up to temp.
- **COOLANT TEMP-** While the name is obvious, this gauge is missing from R56 model cars. Normal readings are in the 190-200 degrees. This is considered Normal Operating Temperature (NOT)
- **OIL PRESSURE-** Oil pressure gauges show oil pressure. Oil pressure can vary quite a bit. When the engine is cold the pressure is much higher than when it is warmed up. This is due to the oil being thicker. When warmed up, oil pressure varies with RPM. At idle the pressure will be in the 30PSI range. As the RPMs increase, so will pressure. But there is a factory release point around 90psi, which is reached around 4500 RPM or so.

For questions & comments please contact <u>TECH@ALTAMINIPERFORMANCE.COM</u> 503-222-MINI AIM contact ALTAPERRINSALES